

Table 1: List of reactions

Reactants		→	Products		Rate constant		Units	References	#	Comments
<i>Generation of electrons by direct ionization: F_{ion}</i>										
R1	M	+ e	→ O ₂ ⁺	+ e	+ e	ν_1	(1/s)	[Morrow and Lowke, 1997]		$\nu_1 = k_{\text{iz},\text{O}_2}[\text{O}_2] + k_{\text{iz},\text{N}_2}[\text{N}_2];$ M=N ₂ , O ₂
R2	NO	+ e	→ NO ⁺	+ e	+ e	$5.0 \times 10^{-9} \exp(-460/(E/n))F$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(3)	
R3	O	+ e	→ O ⁺	+ e	+ e	$4.0 \times 10^{-9} \exp(-713/(E/n))F$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(4)	
<i>Generation of electrons by stepwise ionizations: F_{step}</i>										
R4	N ₂ (A)	+ N ₂ (a')	→ N ₄ ⁺	+ e		5×10^{-11}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(25)	N ₄ ⁺ +O ₂ →O ₂ ⁺ +N ₂ +N ₂
R5	N ₂ (a')	+ N ₂ (a')	→ N ₄ ⁺	+ e		2×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(26)	N ₄ ⁺ +O ₂ →O ₂ ⁺ +N ₂ +N ₂
<i>Loss of electrons by two and three body attachment processes: $F_{\text{a}_2} + F_{\text{a}_3}$</i>										
R6	O ₂	+ e	→ O ⁻	+ O		ν_{a_2}	(1/s)	[Morrow and Lowke, 1997]		$\nu_{\text{a}_2} = k_{\text{a}_2}[\text{O}_2]$
R7	O ₂	+ e	+ M	→ O ₂ ⁻	+ M	ν_{a_3}	(1/s)	[Morrow and Lowke, 1997]		$\nu_{\text{a}_3} = k_{\text{a}_3}[\text{O}_2][\text{M}];$ M=N ₂ , O ₂
R8	O ₂	+ O	+ e	→ O	+ O ₂ ⁻	10^{-31}	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(48)	
<i>Loss of electrons by electron-ion recombination: F_{rec}</i>										
R9	O ₂ ⁺	+ e	→ O	+ O		$2 \times 10^{-7} \times (300/T_e)$	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(40)	
R10	O ₂ ⁺	+ e	+ M	→ O ₂	+ M	$6 \times 10^{-27} \times (300/T_e)^{1.5}$	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(44)	A=O ₂ ⁺ ; M=O ₂ , N ₂
R11	O ₂ ⁺	+ e	→ O ₂	+ O ₂		$1.4 \times 10^{-6} \times (300/T_e)^{1/2}$	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(30)	
R12	O ₂ ⁺ N ₂	+ e	→ O ₂	+ N ₂		$1.3 \times 10^{-6} \times (300/T_e)^{1/2}$	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(34)	
<i>Generation of electrons by detachment: F_{d}</i>										
R13	O ₂ ⁻	+ O ₂ (a)	→ O ₂	+ O ₂	+ e	2×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(58)	
R14	O ₂ ⁻	+ N ₂ (A)	→ O ₂	+ N ₂	+ e	2.1×10^{-9}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(60)	
R15	O ⁻	+ N ₂	→ N ₂ O	+ e		9×10^{-13}	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(22)	
R16	O ⁻	+ O	→ O ₂	+ e		5×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(23)	
R17	O ₂ ⁻	+ O	→ O ₃	+ e		1.5×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(25)	
R18	O ₃ ⁻	+ O	→ O ₂	+ O ₂	+ e	3×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(26)	
R19	O ⁻	+ O ₂ (a)	→ O ₃	+ e		3×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(62)	
R20	O ⁻	+ N ₂ (A)	→ O	+ N ₂	+ e	2.2×10^{-9}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(64)	
R21	O ⁻	+ NO	→ NO ₂	+ e		2.6×10^{-10}	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(24)	
R22	O ₂ ⁻	+ O ₂	→ O ₂	+ O ₂	+ e	$2 \times 10^{-10} e^{-0.52/T_{\text{ef}2}} \frac{1-e^{-4\theta}}{1-e^{-\theta}}$ $\theta = 0.13 \times (1/T_{\text{g}}(\text{eV}) - 1/T_{\text{ef}2})$ $T_{\text{ef}2} = T_{\text{g}}(\text{eV}) + 5.2 \times 10^{-6} \times (E/n)^2 (\text{eV})$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(21)	
<i>Electron impact excitation of metastable state</i>										
R23	O ₂	+ e	→ O ₂ (a)	+ e	+ e	$\nu_{\text{O}_2(\text{a})}$	(1/s)	[Aleksandrov et al., 1995]		$\nu_{\text{O}_2(\text{a})} = k_{\text{O}_2(\text{a})}[\text{O}_2]$
R24	N ₂	+ e	→ N ₂ (A)	+ e	+ e	$\nu_{\text{N}_2(\text{A})}$	(1/s)	[Aleksandrov et al., 1995]		$\nu_{\text{m},\text{N}_2} = k_{\text{N}_2(\text{A})}[\text{N}_2]$
R25	N ₂	+ e	→ N ₂ (a')	+ e	+ e	$\nu_{\text{N}_2(\text{a}')}$	(1/s)	[Aleksandrov et al., 1995]		$\nu_{\text{N}_2,\text{a}} = k_{\text{N}_2(\text{a}')}[\text{N}_2]$
R26	N ₂	+ e	→ N ₂ (B)	+ e	+ e	$\nu_{1\text{P}}$	(1/s)	[Aleksandrov et al., 1995]		$\nu_{1\text{P}} = k_{1\text{P}}[\text{N}_2]$
R27	N ₂	+ e	→ N ₂ (C)	+ e	+ e	$\nu_{2\text{P}}$	(1/s)	[Aleksandrov et al., 1995]		$\nu_{2\text{P}} = k_{2\text{P}}[\text{N}_2]$
<i>Electron impact dissociation</i>										
R28	N ₂	+ e	→ N	+ N	+ e	$5.0 \times 10^{-9} \exp(-646/(E/n))F$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(5)	
R29	O ₂	+ e	→ O	+ O	+ e	$5.0 \times 10^{-9} \exp(-324/(E/n))F$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(6)	
<i>Ground states chemistry</i>										
R30	N	+ NO	→ O	+ N ₂		$1.1 \times 10^{-10} \times T_{\text{g}}(\text{eV})^{1/2}$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(15)	
R31	N	+ O ₂	→ O	+ NO		$1.2 \times 10^{-10} \times T_{\text{g}}(\text{eV})^{1/2}$	(cm ³ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(17)	
<i>Active states chemistry and collisional and radiative deactivation</i>										
R32	N ₂ (B)		→ N ₂ (A)	+ $h\nu(1\text{PN}_2)$		1.7×10^5	(1/s)	[Liu and Pasko, 2004]		[Walter et al., 1994]
R33	N ₂ (C)		→ N ₂ (B)	+ $h\nu(2\text{PN}_2)$		2.0×10^7	(1/s)	[Liu and Pasko, 2004]		[Walter et al., 1994]
R34	N ₂ (B)	+ N ₂	→ N ₂	+ N ₂		1.0×10^{-11}	(cm ³ /s)	[Vallance-Jones, 1974]		Table 4.7

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Table 1 – Continued

	Reactants		Products	Rate constant	Units	References	#	Comments
R35	N ₂ (C) + O ₂	→	N ₂ + O ₂	3.0×10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Vallance-Jones, 1974]		Table 4.7
R36	O ₂ (a) + O ₂	→	O ₂ + O ₂	2.2×10 ⁻¹⁸ ×(T _g /300) ^{0.8}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(123)	[Lowke, 1992, (6)]
R37	N ₂ (A) + O	→	NO + N(¹ D)	7×10 ⁻¹²	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(102)	
R38	N ₂ (A) + N ₂ (A)	→	N ₂ (C) + N ₂	(1.6 + 0.77)×10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Popov, 2001]	(3–4)	[Kossyi et al., 1992, (104)]
R39	N ₂ (A) + O	→	N ₂ + O(¹ S)	2.1×10 ⁻¹¹	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(108)	
R40	N ₂ (A) + O ₂	→	N ₂ + O + O	2.54×10 ⁻¹²	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(100)	
R41	N ₂ (a') + O ₂	→	N ₂ + O + O	2.8×10 ⁻¹¹	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(115)	
<i>Ion-ion recombination</i>								
	A ⁻ + B ⁺	→	A + B	2×10 ⁻⁷ ×(300/T _g) ^{0.5}	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(I)	
R42	O ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O + O ₂					A ⁻ =O ⁻ ; B ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
R43	O ₂ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O ₂ + O ₂					A ⁻ =O ₂ ⁻ ; B ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
R44	O ₃ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O ₃ + O ₂					A ⁻ =O ₃ ⁻ ; B ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
	A ⁻ + BC ⁺	→	A + B + C	10 ⁻⁷	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(II)	
R45	O ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O + O + O					A ⁻ =O ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
R46	O ⁻ + O ₄ ⁺	→	O + O ₂ + O ₂					A ⁻ =O ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₄ ⁺
R47	O ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺ N ₂	→	O + O ₂ + N ₂					A ⁻ =O ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺ N ₂
R48	O ₂ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O ₂ + O + O					A ⁻ =O ₂ ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
R49	O ₂ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O ₂ + O ₂ + O ₂					A ⁻ =O ₂ ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
R50	O ₂ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺ N ₂	→	O ₂ + O ₂ + N ₂					A ⁻ =O ₂ ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺ N ₂
R51	O ₃ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺	→	O ₃ + O + O					A ⁻ =O ₃ ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺
R52	O ₃ ⁻ + O ₄ ⁺	→	O ₃ + O ₂ + O ₂					A ⁻ =O ₃ ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₄ ⁺
R53	O ₃ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺ N ₂	→	O ₃ + O ₂ + N ₂					A ⁻ =O ₃ ⁻ ; BC ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺ N ₂
	A ⁻ + B ⁺ + M	→	A + B + M	2×10 ⁻²⁵ ×(300/T _g) ^{2.5}	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(V)	
R54	O ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺ + M	→	O + O ₂ + M					A ⁻ =O ⁻ ; B ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺ ; M=N ₂ , O ₂
R55	O ₂ ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺ + M	→	O ₂ + O ₂ + M	2×10 ⁻²⁵ ×(300/T _g) ^{2.5}	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(VI)	A ⁻ =O ₂ ⁻ ; B ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺ ; M=N ₂ , O ₂
R56	O ⁻ + O ₂ ⁺ + M	→	O ₃ + M					A ⁻ =O ⁻ ; B ⁺ =O ₂ ⁺ ; M=N ₂ , O ₂
<i>Positive ions chemistry</i>								
R57	O ₄ ⁺ + O ₂ (a)	→	O ₂ ⁺ + O ₂ + O ₂	10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(228)	
R58	O ₄ ⁺ + O	→	O ₂ ⁺ + O ₃	3×10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(229)	
R59	O ₃ ⁺ + O	→	O ₂ ⁺ + O ₂	3.2×10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(247)	
R60	O ₂ ⁺ + O ₂ + O ₂	→	O ₄ ⁺ + O ₂	2.4×10 ⁻³⁰ ×(300/T _g) ^{3.2}	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(167)	
R61	O ₂ ⁺ N ₂ + O ₂	→	O ₄ ⁺ + N ₂	10 ⁻⁹	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(232)	
R62	O ₂ ⁺ + N ₂ + N ₂	→	O ₂ ⁺ N ₂ + N ₂	0.9×10 ⁻³⁰ ×(300/T _g) ²	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(168)	
R63	O ₄ ⁺ + N ₂	→	O ₂ ⁺ N ₂ + O ₂	4.6×10 ⁻¹² ×(300/T _g) ^{2.5} ×exp(-2650/T _g)	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(226)	
R64	O ₂ ⁺ N ₂ + N ₂	→	O ₂ ⁺ + N ₂ + N ₂	1.1×10 ⁻⁶ ×(300/T _g) ^{5.3} ×exp(-2357/T _g)	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(231)	
R68	O ₄ ⁺ + O ₂	→	O ₂ ⁺ + O ₂ + O ₂	3.3×10 ⁻⁶ ×(300/T _g) ⁴ ×exp(-5030/T _g)	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(227)	
<i>Negative ions chemistry</i>								
R65	O ⁻ + O ₂ (a)	→	O ₂ ⁻ + O	10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(242)	
R66	O ₂ ⁻ + O	→	O ₂ + O ⁻	3.3×10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(237)	
R67	O ₃ ⁻ + O	→	O ₂ ⁻ + O ₂	3.2×10 ⁻¹⁰	(cm ³ /s)	[Kossyi et al., 1992]	(247)	
R68	O ⁻ + O ₂ + M	→	O ₃ ⁻ + M	2.8×10 ⁻³² ×T _{effl} ⁻¹	(cm ⁶ /s)	[Benilov and Naidis, 2003]	(27)	M=N ₂ , O ₂
				T _{effl} =T _g (eV) + 6.9×10 ⁻⁶ ×(E/n) ² (eV)				